GENERAL STATUTES OF NORTH CAROLINA

ANNOTATED

MAY 20. 1775
APRIL 12. 1776

2007
Executive Agency Index
Short Title/Popular Name Index
GENERAL INDEX
J to Z

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GENERAL STATUTES OF NORTH CAROLINA

ANNOTATED

Volume 21

2007 INDEX
J to Z

INDEX TO GENERAL LAWS OF NORTH CAROLINA
ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

Prepared under the Supervision of
The Department of Justice
of the State of North Carolina
by
The Editorial Staff of the Publisher

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4657824

ISBN 978-1-4224-3559-5

LexisNexis

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(Pub. 46405)

Foreword to the Indexes

Purpose–The purpose of this Foreword is to communicate to index users some of the characteristics of this particular index and also to provide insight into the way in which the Indexing staff tried to translate the years of contact with index users into a useful, efficient, and easy-to-use index. You know how to use an index; this Foreword and the suggestions for using the index are offered to aid in the effective use of this particular index.

Coverage–Each section of the General Statutes of North Carolina through legislation enacted during the 2007 Session, and each provision of the Constitutions of North Carolina and the United States has been thoroughly examined and covered in the index. Also included in the index is coverage of court rules of the state courts; the text of these rules appears in the soft-bound "Annotated Rules of North Carolina."

Special Indexes–Also contained in this index, at the beginning of the first index volume, are an updated index of executive agencies, containing references to the statutory and constitutional provisions creating them, and an updated combined index of short titles and popular names of legislation.

Citations–Statutory provisions are referred to in the index by section number (e.g., §48-10-101), including when indicated, subsections (e.g., §20-141(h)). The constitutions are identified by abbreviations, a table of which follows this Foreword.

Philosophy–The index is a combination of two approaches to indexing, topical and descriptive word. LexisNexis® undertook this dual approach in order to provide index users with the advantages of each approach; the addition of thousands of descriptive main headings to a topical framework combines the access provided by the descriptive word approach and the organization and consistency of terminology provided by the topical approach. The result is a user-friendly and manageable index.

Cross References–Users sometimes question the necessity or desirability of cross references ("see" lines) in indexes. Cross references are used to keep indexes to a manageable size by reducing the amount of repetition of treatment under different headings. To make cross references even more useful and efficient, LexisNexis® has taken the following steps.

Double Jumps–"Double jump" cross references, which are cross references to other cross references, have been avoided.

Three Section Rule–Cross references have been used only to direct users to index entries covering three or more sections.

Group Section References–Group section references, which cite the user to the principal statutory treatment of a subject, have been attached to many of our cross references; this provides the user with the option to go immediately to the code for the cited material.

Main headings–Main headings were derived from the language of the General Statutes of North Carolina, from the phraseology commonly used in the courts of North Carolina and terminology commonly used in the legal profession. In addition, an effort was made to employ phrases commonly applied to General Statutes sections, such as frequently used nonlegal terms.

Communication with the Indexers–LexisNexis® solicits your help in keeping this index as useful as possible and asks that you inform us of any popular names that may have eluded us by returning the business reply cards found inside the back cover of each index volume. You may also use the cards to tell us of any errors we have made or improvements you think we should make. LexisNexis® also maintains a **toll-free index hotline (1-800-897-7922)** for use by those needing immediate help in locating a particular section or by those desiring to make comments or suggestions. Additionally, you may reach the Indexers by **fax (1-434-972-7686)**, or by **Internet E-mail(lng-cho-indexing@lexisnexis.com).** All suggestions, questions or comments receive serious consideration. For non-index questions and comments or to place orders, Customer Service may be reached by **toll-free telephone number (1-800-833-9844),** or by **toll-free fax (1-800-828-8341).**

Scope of Index–The general index does not attempt to cover each topic in the vast field of law but refers only to those materials contained in the General Statutes. A thorough knowledge of the format and terminology of the General Statutes contributes to the efficient use of this index as a guide to subject matter.

Suggestions–LexisNexis® offers a few suggestions for efficient use of this index. Creating an index involves communicating with index users by anticipating where index users might look. It is hoped that these examples suggest to index users how the Indexers went about this process of anticipation and thus improve the communication between the Indexers and index users.

(1) *Gain familiarity with the contents of the General Statutes and the index.* Although it is not a predicate to using the index successfully, knowledge of the arrangement, terminology, topical treatment, analyses and reference system of both the General Statutes and the index is conducive to the efficient use of the index.

(2) *Consult the principal subject and not the secondary subject.* Thus, for motor vehicle registration, look under **MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATION** and not under **REGISTRATION;** for drivers' licenses, look under **DRIVERS' LICENSES** and not under **MOTOR VEHICLES;** for attorneys' fees, look under **ATTORNEYS' FEES** and not under **FEES.**

(3) *Search under commonly used phrases or terms of art.* Thus, for wrongful death, look under **WRONGFUL DEATH** and not under **DEATH;** for declaratory judgments, look under **DECLARATORY JUDGMENTS** and not under **JUDGMENTS.**

(4) *Look under specific areas of law and not under broad areas of law.* Thus, for life insurance, look under **LIFE INSURANCE** and not under **INSURANCE;** for nonprofit corporations, look under **NONPROFIT CORPORATIONS** and not under **CORPORATIONS.**

(5) *Consult the most pertinent subject.* Thus, for depositions, look under **DEPOSITIONS** and not under **EVIDENCE** or **TESTIMONY** or **WITNESSES;** for sales by executors and administrators, look under **EXECUTORS AND ADMINISTRATORS** and not under **WILLS** or **DESCENT AND DISTRIBUTION** or **INTESTATE SUCCESSION.**

(6) *Consult allied or related headings.* If your search under one heading is to no avail, try a related heading. Thus, if a search under the heading **PEACE OFFICERS** is fruitless, try **POLICE** or **HIGHWAY PATROL** or other related headings. Each section has itemized entries, but perhaps they appear under headings that may not have initially occurred to you.

(7) *Use descriptive words or phrases to aid in your search.* If you have

trouble expressing your search topically, use descriptive words or phrases. Thus, if it does not occur to you to search under concealment of merchandise in mercantile establishments for the crime of concealing unpurchased merchandise, look under **SHOPLIFTING;** if you want the provisions covering a motor vehicle manufacturer's duty as to new automobiles that cannot be repaired after a reasonable number of attempts, the index provides the option of looking under **LEMON LAW;** if public safety telephone service does not come to mind, try **911 SYSTEM.**

(8) *Begin your search with "starting point" headings.* "Starting point" headings are collections of entries or cross references that can provide assistance in getting a search started by exposing the index user to a diverse sampling of statutory terminology, which could suggest to the user other headings to consult. Although there is no formal list of "starting point" headings, the following have proven to be useful for that purpose: **DEFINED TERMS** (entries for all defined terms); **PRISON TERMS** (entries for each offense that carries a prison term); **CRIMINAL LAW AND PROCEDURE** (direction to all criminal offenses); **MISDEMEANORS** (all misdemeanor offenses); **FELONIES** (all felony offenses); **FINES** (all offenses carrying a fine); **BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS** (lists of all boards and commissions).

(9) *Use cross references.* Pay close attention to and make full use of the index cross references. An index cross reference is a direction, using the word "See", to the index user to go to another part of the index to find treatment. There are two types of cross references, external and internal. External cross references direct index users to another main heading. Thus, "**AERONAUTICS. Aircraft.** See AIRCRAFT" directs the index user from the main heading **AERONAUTICS** to the main heading **AIRCRAFT.** Internal cross references direct index users from one subheading within a main heading to another subheading within that same main heading. Thus, under the main heading **MOTOR VEHICLE EQUIPMENT, "Seat belts.** See within this heading 'Safety belts.'" directs the index user from the subheading **Seat belts** to the subheading **Safety belts.**

(10) *Keep in touch.* Let LexisNexis® know how you like the index. Contact the Indexers directly as indicated above under **Communication with the Indexers** if you have questions about or suggestions for the index.

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Table of Abbreviations

AdmissPrac Rule	Rules Governing Admission to the Practice of Law
Amd	Amendment
AppProc Rule	North Carolina Rules of Appellate Procedure
Appx	Appendix
Arbitration Rule	Rules for Court-Ordered Arbitration in North Carolina
Art	Article
Bar Rule	Rules and Regulations of the North Carolina State Bar
CEA Rule	Canons of Ethics for Arbitrators
ChildhoodVaccine Rule	Rules of the Industrial Commission Relating to North Carolina Childhood Vaccine-Related Injury
CJE Rule	Rules of Continuing Judicial Education
CLE Reg	Regulations Governing Continuing Legal Education
CustodyVisit Rule	Custody and Visitation Mediation in North Carolina
DisputeRes Comm Rule	Rules for the Dispute Resolution Commission
FarmMediation Rule	Prelitigation Farm Nuisance Mediation Program
ICDeathBenefits Rule	Rules of the Industrial Commission Relating to the Law-Enforcement Officers', Firemen's, Rescue Squad Workers' and Civil Air Patrol Members' Death Benefits Act
ICManagedCare Rule	North Carolina Industrial Commission Rules for Managed Care Organizations
ICMediated Settlmt Rule	Mediated Settlement and Neutral Evaluation Conferences Rules of the North Carolina Industrial Commission
ICRehabProf Rule	North Carolina Industrial Commission Rules for Utilization of Rehabilitation Professionals in Workers' Compensation Claims
ICTortClaim Rule	Rules of the Industrial Commission Relating to Tort Claims
ICWorkComp Form	Workers' Compensation Rules of the North Carolina Industrial Commission Official Forms
ICWorkComp Rule	Workers' Compensation Rules of the North Carolina Industrial Commission

IDS Rule	Rules for Indigent Defense Services
IndigCounsel	Rules and Regulations Relating to the Appointment of Counsel for Indigent Defendants in Certain Criminal Cases
JudCond Canon	Code of Judicial Conduct
JudStdsComm Rule	Rules of the Judicial Standards Commission
JudStdsComm SupCtReview Rule	Rules for Supreme Court Review of Recommendations of the Judicial Standards Commission
MLG Rule	Medico-Legal Guidelines
NC Const	Constitution of North Carolina
ProfCond Rule	Rules of Professional Conduct of the North Carolina State Bar
SettlmtEquitDistrib Rule	Rules Implementing Settlement Procedures in Equitable Distribution and Other Family Financial Cases
SPCM Rule	Standards of Professional Conduct for Mediators
SupCtLibrary Rule	North Carolina Supreme Court Library Rules
SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule	Rules Implementing Statewide Mediated Settlement Conferences in Superior Court Civil Actions
SuperCt Rule	General Rules of Practice for the Superior and District Courts
US Const	Constitution of the United States
Y2KMediation Rule	Rules of the North Carolina Supreme Court Implementing the Year 2000 Prelitigation Mediation Program

The court rules appear in the softbound "Annotated Rules of North Carolina." The constitutions appear in Volume 19.

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- **Public sale** —Cont'd
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    - Notice, §§1-339.20(b), (c).
    - Report, §1-339.20(d).
  - Real property.
    - Bids.
      - Defaulting bidders, §1-339.30(d).
    - Confirmation.
      - Minor's or incompetent's property, §1-339.28(b).
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      - Timber sold by sealed bid, §1-339.28(e).
      - Upset bid, expiration of time for submitting, §1-339.28(c).
      - When necessary, §1-339.28(d).
    - Deed, §1-339.29(a).
      - Contents, §1-339.29(b).
    - Notice.
      - Posting and publishing, §§1-339.17(a) to (e).
    - Order for possession, §§1-339.29(c), (d).
    - Place of sale, §1-339.6.
    - Separate tracts.
      - Public sale in different counties, §1-339.8.
    - Upset bid, §1-339.25(a).
      - Binding effect of original notice, §1-339.25(d4).
      - Bonds, surety.
        - Compliance bond, §1-339.25(b).
      - Confirmation of sale.
        - Expiration of time for submitting upset bid prerequisite, §1-339.28(c).
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    - Confirmation, timber sold under sealed bid, §1-339.28(e).
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  - Uncompleted sale continuance, §1-339.22.
  - Upset bid on real property, §1-339.25(a).
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    - Bonds, surety.
      - Compliance bond, §1-339.25(b).
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- **Public sale** —Cont'd
  - Upset bid on real property —Cont'd
    - Orders, authority of clerk to make, §1-339.25(d5).
    - Release of last prior bidder, §1-339.25(d3).
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      - Compliance with judge or clerk, §1-339.17(d).
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      - Bonds, surety.
        - Compliance bond, §1-339.25(b).
      - Confirmation of sale.
        - Expiration of time for submitting upset bid prerequisite, §1-339.28(c).
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  Appointment of mediator, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 2(C).
    Change of appointed mediator, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 7(C).
    Compensation, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 7(B).
  Arbitration, neutral evaluation, summary trials.
    Arbitration, rules for, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 12.
    General rules applicable, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 10(C).
    Neutral evaluation, rules for, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 11.
    Order authorizing other settlement procedures, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 10(A).
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    Summary trails, rules for, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 13.
  Attendance, §7A-38.1(f); SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 4(A).
    Failure to attend, §7A-38.1(g).
    Related pending cases, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 4(E).
  Authority of mediators, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 6(A).
  By agreement of parties.
    Compensation of mediator, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 7(A).

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  By order in each action, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 1(C).
  Cases selected for conferences, §7A-38.1(e).
  Certification of training program, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 9(B).
  Computation of time, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 15.
  Conduct occurring.
    Inadmissibility, exceptions, §7A-38.1(l).
  Costs, §7A-38.1(k).
  Decertification, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 8.
  Definitions, §7A-38.1(b); SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 1.
  Delaying other proceedings, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 3(E).
  Discovery.
    Negotiations not subject to, exceptions, §7A-38.1(l).
  Dispute resolution commission, §§7A-38.2(b) to (k).
  Disqualification of mediator, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 2(E).
  Duties of mediators, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 6(B).
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    Mediator authority and duties, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 6.
  Duty to consult with clients and opposing counsel, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 1(B).
  Enforcement of agreement to resolve issues.
    Reduction to writing and signed by all parties.
      Required to enforce, §7A-38.1(l).
  Evidence.
    Negotiations not admissible, exceptions, §7A-38.1(l).
  Extending date of completion, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 3(C).
  Failure to attend.
    Sanctions, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 5.
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    Certification of mediators and mediation training programs, §7A-38.2(d).
    Mediators.
      Administrative fees, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 8(G).
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    Training programs, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 9(C).
  Finalizing agreement, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 4(C).
  Generally, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 3.
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    Certification of mediators, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 8(H).
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  Jury trials.
    Right to jury trial not affected, §7A-38.1(m).

- **MEDIATED SETTLEMENT CONFERENCES** —Cont'd
  - **Court ordered conferences in superior court civil actions** —Cont'd
    - Local rulemaking, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 14.
    - Local rules, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 14.
      - Initiating conference by, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 1(D).
    - Mediators.
      - Authority, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 6(A).
      - Certification, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 8.
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      - Duties, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rules 6, 6(B).
      - Experience and qualifications, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 8(B).
      - Familiarity with statutes, rules and practices, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 8(D).
      - Fees.
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        - Payment by parties, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 7(F).
        - Postponement fees, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 7(E).
        - Sanctions for failure to pay, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 7(G).
      - Good moral character, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 8(E).
      - Indigent cases, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 8(H).
      - Non-certified mediator.
        - Nomination and court approval, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 2(B).
      - Observation of settlement conferences, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 8(C).
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      - Proof of qualifications, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 8(F).
      - Selection, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 2.
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    - Mediators and other neutrals.
      - Certification and qualification, training programs, regulation.
        - Administration.
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        - Administrative fee, §7A-38.2(d).
        - Appeals of final commission determination, §7A-38.2(k).
        - Applications.
          - Review by commission, §7A-38.2(i).
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          - Review by commission, §7A-38.2(i).
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        - Hearings, powers of commission, §7A-38.2(f).
        - Special counsel.
          - Employment by commission to assist in conducting hearings, §7A-38.2(e).
        - Standards of conduct.
          - Supreme court authorized to adopt, §7A-38.2(a).

- **MEDIATED SETTLEMENT CONFERENCES** —Cont'd
  - **Court ordered conferences in superior court civil actions** —Cont'd
    - Mediators and other neutrals —Cont'd
      - Certification and qualification, training programs, regulation —Cont'd
        - Subpoenas issued in name of commission.
          - Power to issue, enforcement, §§7A-38.2(f), (g).
      - Compelling to testify or produce evidence concerning statements made and conduct.
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    - Negotiations, inadmissibility, exceptions, §7A-38.1(l).
    - Notifying lien holders, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 4(B).
    - Promotion of other settlement procedures, §7A-38.1(i).
    - Publication of local rules, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 14.
    - Purpose of conferences, §7A-38.1(a); SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 1(A).
    - Recesses, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 3(D).
    - Related cases, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 4(E).
    - Rules of procedure, §7A-38.1(c).
    - Sanctions, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 5.
      - Failure to attend, §7A-38.1(g).
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    - Service of papers, time, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 15.
    - Statements made.
      - Inadmissibility, exceptions, §7A-38.1(l).
    - Statewide implementation, §7A-38.1(d).
    - Time limits, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 15.
    - Training programs, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 9.
      - Minimum hours, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 8(A).
    - Waiver or extension of time limits, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 15.
    - When held, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 3(B).
    - Where held, SuperCtMediatedSettlemt Rule 3(A).
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    - Criminal cases.
      - Agreements reached to be in writing, §7A-38.3D(l).
      - Authority of mediator, §7A-38.3D(e).
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      - Definitions, §7A-38.3D(n).
      - Delay of prosecution pending mediation, §7A-38.3D(b).
      - Dismissal of case, fee, §7A-38.3D(m).
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      - Immunity of mediator, §7A-38.3D(h).
      - Inadmissibility of negotiations, §7A-38.3D(j).
      - Oversight, §7A-38.3D(g).
      - Purpose of provisions, §7A-38.3D(a).
      - Qualification of mediator, §7A-38.3D(f).
      - Rules of procedure, §7A-38.3D(d).
      - Testimony of mediator or neutral witness, §7A-38.3D(k).
    - Equitable distribution, §7A-38.4A.
    - Sanctions.
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Equitable distribution and other family financial cases.
  Attendance.
    Duty to attend, SettlmtEquitDistrib Rule 4(A).
    Sanction for failure to attend, SettlmtEquitDistrib Rule 5.
  Authority of mediator, SettlmtEquitDistrib Rule 6(A).
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    Training programs, SettlmtEquitDistrib Rule 9.
  Compensation of mediator.
    Agreement of parties, SettlmtEquitDistrib Rule 7(A).
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    Payment, SettlmtEquitDistrib Rules 4(C), 7(C).
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    Duty of counsel, SettlmtEquitDistrib Rule 1(B).
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  Clerks.
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  Differences between charter school and state board, §115C-238.29G(c).
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      Effect of reference as parenting agreement, §50-13.1(h).
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    Established.
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      Ordering to attend, §7A-38.3B(c).
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      Sanctions, failure to attend, §7A-38.3B(j).
    Purpose, §7A-38.3B(a).
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    Statements or conduct occurring during mediation.
      Inadmissibility, discovery restrictions, exceptions, §7A-38.3B(g).

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  Dispute resolution fee for cases resolved in mediation, §7A-38.7.
  Evidence of statements made during negotiations not discoverable or admissible, §8-110(a).
    Mediator not compelled to testify in civil or criminal proceeding, §§8-110(b), (c).
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  Referrals from courts, law enforcement agencies and other public agencies, §7A-38.5(b).
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Dispute resolution commission.
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  - Procedure for resolution, §115C-431(b).
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  - Authority and duties, FarmMediation Rule 5.
  - Certification, FarmMediation Rule 9.
    - Training programs, FarmMediation Rule 10.
  - Compensation, FarmMediation Rule 6.
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- Charging dealers for merchandise, tools or equipment.
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- Consent to mediation of claim.
  - Person seeking information as policy limits and coverage, §58-3-33(a).

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- Conflict resolution and mediation models.
  - State board of education to develop, §115C-81(a4).

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- **Involuntary commitment** —Cont'd
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    - Use of psychiatric service of North Carolina memorial hospital, §§122C-322(a), (b).

MENTAL HEALTH, DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITY, SUBSTANCE ABUSE —Cont'd

- **Involuntary commitment** —Cont'd
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MENTAL HEALTH, DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITY, SUBSTANCE ABUSE —Cont'd

Involuntary commitment —Cont'd

- Outpatient commitment —Cont'd
  - Prescribing and administering outpatient treatment pursuant to order —Cont'd
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- Substance abusers.
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    - Disposition at supplemental hearing, §§122C-291(b), (c).
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MENTAL HEALTH, DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITY, SUBSTANCE ABUSE —Cont'd

Involuntary commitment —Cont'd

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      - Copies of previous reports and findings, admissibility, §122C-286(c).
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      - Presence of respondent and others, §122C-286(b).
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MENTAL HEALTH, DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITY, SUBSTANCE ABUSE —Cont'd
Involuntary commitment —Cont'd
Substance abusers —Cont'd
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MENTAL HEALTH, DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITY, SUBSTANCE ABUSE —Cont'd
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MENTAL HEALTH, DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITY, SUBSTANCE ABUSE —Cont'd
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    Failure of official to require bond, §44A-32.
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  Sales restriction, §20-124(h).
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  Gold and silver articles, §80-44.
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  Buildings, §14-54.
  Motor vehicles.
    Preparation to commit breaking and entering.
      Master key, manipulative key or other lock-picking device or hot wiring device.
        Possession, buying, selling, transferring, §14-56.4(d).
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    Capacity violations, §136-72.
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Buoys, beacons and day marks.
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  Unmarked human burial and human skeletal remains protection.
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  Secretary of state.
    Interrogatories by secretary of state, §§55-1-31 to 55-1-33.
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  Failure to file disclosure statement with secretary of state, §66-97(b).
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  Compulsory use of pilots, §76A-16.
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  Sale of speleothems, §14-159.22.
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  Contributions to trust funds or escrow accounts.
    Failure to make, §65-71(b).

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- Defacing or desecrating grave sites, §14-148(c).
- Discrimination, §65-72(b).
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- Perpetual care fund.
  - Failure to make required contributions, §65-71(b).
- Preneed funeral contracts and funds.
  - Failure to obey subpoena, §90-210.69.

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- Assignment of blank title.
  - Dealer or insurance company, §20-75.

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- Soliciting charitable contributions by telephones, §14-401.12(a).

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- Fraudulent misrepresentation, §110-107(b).
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Child placing agencies.
- Unlicensed operation, §131D-10.7.

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- Unlicensed practice, §90-147.

Cigarettes and tobacco products.
- Assisting minor to purchase or receive tobacco product, §14-313(d).
- Cigarette tax violations, §105-113.33.
- Leaf tobacco sales, §106-464.
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Classification.
- Default classifications, §15A-1340.23.
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Cleaning agents containing phosphorus.
- Manufacturing, selling or distributing, §143-214.4(f).

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- Advertising or conducting sale contrary to provisions, §66-81.

Coal and petroleum suppliers.
- Stocks of coals and petroleum fuel capacity.
  - Refusal to provide administration department, §143-345.14(d).

Coastal area management permits, §113A-126(c).

Coin-operated machines.
- Burglary, §§14-56.1, 14-56.2.

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College tuition.
- Waiver for senior citizens.
  - Misrepresentation of eligibility, §115B-6.

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- Driving while disqualified, §20-28(d).
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Commercial feed, §106-284.44(a).

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Computer related crime.
- Accessing computers, §14-454(b).
- Computer trespass, §14-458(b).
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  - Accessing, §14-454.1(c).

Computer trespass, §14-458(b).

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- Certain violent misdemeanors disqualifying person from permit, §14-415.12(b).

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- Aiding and abetting, §14-46.

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- Aiding, abetting or counseling, §14-401.22(b).

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- Punishment for conspiracy to commit a misdemeanor, §14-2.4(b).

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- General contractors.
  - Building permits issuance, §87-14.
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Controlled substances.
- Conditions of prescribed punishments and degree of offenses, §90-95(e).
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  - Precursor products, violations of sale restrictions, §90-113.56.
- Possession, §90-95(d).
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Convict made goods.
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Copper.
- Regulation of purchase of certain metals, §66-11.
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- Business corporations.
  - Filing of false documents.
    - Signing, §55D-18(b).
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    - Failure or refusal to answer, §55-1-32(b).
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- Operation without registration, §106-451.44.

Cotton merchants.
- Operation without registration, §106-451.44.

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- Operation without registration, §106-451.44.

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- Issuing substitutes for money without authority, §14-15.
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  - Certificates of compliance, §153A-363.
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  Inspection departments —Cont'd
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  False or fraudulent use of credit device, §14-113.6(a).
Credit unions.
  Confidential information, §54-109.105.
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Crossbows.
  Sale.
    Dealer record violation, §14-408.
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  Abandonment of animals, §14-361.1.
  Animal fights and baiting, §§14-362.1(b), (c).
  Baby chicks or other fowl under eight weeks of age.
    Disposing of as pets or novelties forbidden, §14-363.1.
  Conveying animals in cruel manner, §14-363.
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  Obstructing waters, §76-41.
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  Engaging, etc., in business of debt adjusting a misdemeanor, §14-424.
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  Punishment of misdemeanors, §14-3(b).
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Dentists.
  Anatomic pathology services, billing for.
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  Extraoral services performed for dentists.
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  Limited volunteer dental licenses.
    Unauthorized practice, §90-37.1(g).
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  Abandonment and failure to support spouse and children, §14-322.
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  Keeping disorderly houses, §14-188(b).
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  Jurisdiction of district court in criminal actions.
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DNA database or databank information.
  Willfully disclosing individually identifiable information, §15A-266.11(a).
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Dogs.
  Dangerous dogs.
    Attacks by dangerous dogs, §67-4.3.
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    Unlawful removal, §14-401.17(b).
  Failure to discharge duties imposed under provisions, §67-16.
  Mad dogs.
    Failure to kill, §67-4.
  Permitting bitch at large, §67-2.
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  Protective orders.
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  Collecting and retaining information, §20-37.02(c).
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  Driving while license revoked, §20-28(a).
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  Impaired driver's license revocation, §20-28(a2).
Driving by person less than 21 years old after consuming alcohol or drugs, §§20-138.3(a), (c).
Drug and alcohol screening tests.
  Defrauding test, §14-401.20(c).
Drug paraphernalia.
  Advertisement of drug paraphernalia, §90-113.24(b).
  Manufacture or deliveries, §90-113.23(c).
  Possession of drug paraphernalia, §90-113.22(b).
Drugs.
  Conditions of prescribed punishments and degree of offenses, §90-95(e).
  Possession, §90-95(d).
  Prohibited acts, §90-108(b).
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Dune buggies used in violation of municipal ordinance, §160A-308.
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  Use on highway, §105-449.117(a).
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  Regulation of scenic easements, §136-125.
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  State government ethics act.
    Concealing or failing to disclose information, §138A-26.
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  Failure to report certain acts to law enforcement, §143B-146.15.
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Egg promotion tax.
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    County boards of elections, §163-236.
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    Class 1 misdemeanors, §163-274(b).
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  Contributions and expenditures in political campaigns.
    Disclosure requirements for media advertisements.
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Electronic surveillance.
  Obstruction of investigation or prosecution of surveillance subject matter.
    Gross negligence, §15A-287(f).
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  Annual independent audit.
    Interference with records, §115C-447(a).
  Blind children.
    Parents, etc., failing to send, §115C-383(c).
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    Parents, etc., failing to enroll, §115C-383(b).
  Employee health certificate, §115C-323(e).
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    Failure to perform, §115C-525(c).
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    Public school property, §115C-534(c).
  Local boards of education.
    Witness failing to appear, §115C-45(b).
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    Violation of rights, §15A-731.
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  Supervision of fairs, §106-520.7.
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  Generally.
    See FALSE PRETENSES AND CHEATS.
False statements.
  Small business contractors, §143B-472.112(c).
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Fire departments.
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  Artificial reef marking devices.
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    Promotion of coastal fisheries and seafood industry, §113-315.9(b).
  Buoys, nets, markers, stakes, etc.
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    Legislative assent to specific federal acts, §113-307.1(a).
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  Seafood.
    Industrial park authority.
      Traffic rules violations, §113-315.34(c).
  Seized property left with defendant.
    Willful failure or inexcusable neglect of defendant to keep property, §113-137(f).
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    Violation of governor's proclamation, §113-60.3.
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  False or fraudulent statements, §58-24-180(a).
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    Fraudulent disposal of property, §14-114(a).
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  - Unfair practices by handlers of fruits, §106-501.
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- **General assembly.**
  - Fundraising during legislative session, §163-278.13B(e).
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    - Use of likenesses, §120-271(a).
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- **Governor.**
  - Emergency war powers, §147-33.3.
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- **Home care agency licensure.**
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  - Bribery of judges or officials, §14-380.1.
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  - Disclosure of information, §131E-80(d).
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    - Admitting to rooms, §72-7.1.
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  - Labeling cleaners containing volatile substances capable of producing toxic effects.
    - Sales violations, §66-86.
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  - Endangered and threatened wildlife and species of special concern.
    - Unlawful acts, §113-337(b).
  - Federal laws and regulations.
    - Legislative assent to specific federal acts, §113-307.1(a).
  - Handicapped persons.
    - Special vehicular access identification card and permit.
      - Violations of rules restricting access to holders, §113-294(n).
  - Hunting on Sunday, §103-2.
  - Hunting or fishing on registered property of another.
    - Hunting or fishing without entry permit, §113-285(c).
    - Removal, destruction or mutilation of posted notices, §113-286.
    - Removal of signs after receipt of notice that tract has been deleted from registration.
      - Failure to remove, §113-282(h).
  - Licenses.
    - Administrative control of licensees, §§113-276.2(g), (i).
    - False or misleading statements to secure, §113-294(h).
    - Suspension or revocation.
      - Prohibited acts during, §113-277(b).
  - Poisons and pesticides use, §§113-300.3(b), (c).
  - Seized property left with defendant.
    - Failure or inexcusable neglect of defendant to keep property, §113-137(f).
  - Taking fish by illegal means, §113-262(a).
  - Trapping, §§113-294(i), (j).
  - Unlawful harassment of persons taking wildlife resources, §113-295(a).
  - Unlawfully selling, possessing for sale or buying wildlife, §113-294(a).
    - Bald eagle or golden eagle, §113-294(l).
    - Bear, §113-294(c1).
    - Black-tailed deer, §113-294(p).
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    - Coyotes, §113-294(o).

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Hunting and wildlife —Cont'd
  Unlawfully selling, possessing for sale or buying wildlife —Cont'd
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    Mule deer, §113-294(p).
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    Bald eagle or golden eagle, §113-294(l).
    Bear, §113-294(c1).
    Beaver, §113-294(f).
    Black-tailed deer, §113-294(p).
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    Coyotes, §113-294(o).
    Deer, §§113-294(d), (e).
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    Mule deer, §113-294(p).
    Vessels with motors.
      Use of, §113-294(g).
    Wild turkey, §113-294(c).
  Violations of rules adopted by wildlife resources commission, §§113-135(a) to (c).
    Limitation upon penalty for offense created by rules, §§113-135.1(a), (b).
  Weapons.
    Possession of certain weapons, §113-291.1(c).
  Wildlife resources commission.
    Property owned by commission.
      Willful removal of, damage to or destruction, §113-264(b).
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  Nonsupport of illegitimate child by parents, §49-2.
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  Destruction or sale of relic from public lands, §70-4.
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  Punishment of misdemeanors, §14-3(b).
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  Alcoholic beverages.
    Interference with inspections, §18B-502(b).
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  Acting for unauthorized company, §58-33-115.
  Acting without license or violating insurance law, §§58-3-130, 58-33-120.
Insurance agents, brokers and limited representatives.
  Insurance law violations generally, §58-3-130.
  Premiums.
    Obtaining by fraud, §58-33-100(b).
  Unauthorized insurers.
    Soliciting, negotiating or selling insurance for, §58-33-95(a).
Insurance companies.
  Failure to secure license, §58-3-85.
  Surplus lines insurance.
    Violations of article, §58-21-105(a).
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  Public officers and employees insurance committee, §58-31-60(d).

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  Willful violations of provisions, §58-50-70.
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    Prohibited acts as to, §58-35-30(b).
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  Earnings of employees in interstate commerce.
    Collections out of state to avoid exemptions, §95-75.
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  Jail keepers causing injuries to prisoners, §162-55.
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  Municipal corporations.
    Supervision, §153A-224(c).
Junk dealers.
  Record of purchases.
    Failure to keep, §66-10.
  Restrictions as to location of junkyards, §136-145.
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  Cruelty to animals, §19A-35.
  Unlicensed operations, §19A-33.
Kerosene.
  Sale location prohibitions, §119-16.3.
Kerosene distributors, suppliers and terminal operators.
  Bond or letter of credit.
    Required for license, failure to comply, §119-15.3(c).
Kidnapping and abduction.
  Enticing minors out of state for purpose of employment, §14-40.
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  Earnings of employees in interstate commerce.
    Collections out of state to avoid exemptions, §95-75.
  Unions.
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  Regulations applicable to lake and shoreline area.
    Violations, §77-87(b).
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  Lien on crops.
    Tobacco marketing cards.
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  Practice without registration or license, §89A-8(a).
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  Causing harm, §14-163.1(c).
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  Unlawful arrest by officers from other states, §14-43.1.
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  Communicating libelous matter to publications, §14-47.
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  Borrowing or lending, §20-111.
  Failure to surrender, §20-45(b).
  Manufacturers' and dealers' special plates.
    Registration violations, §20-79(e).
  Neglect or refusal to clean plates, §20-63(e).
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  False statements in license application, §105-33(j).
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  Docketing in violation of restrictions, §44A-12.1(c).
  Real property.
    Furnishing false statements in connection with improvements, §44A-24.
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  Interrogatories by secretary of state.
    Manager's refusal or failure to answer, §57C-1-32(b).
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Liquid petroleum gas dealers, §119-59(a).
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  Allowing livestock to run at large, §68-16.
  Brands registration, §80-66.
  Brucellosis, §106-397.
  Dealer licensing, §106-418.14.
  Disease control, §106-405(a).
  Disposal of dead diseased poultry at commercial farms, §106-549.71.
  Equine infectious anemia, §106-405.19.
  Failure to destroy animal with glanders or farcy, §106-404.
  Fowl.
    Permitting domestic fowl to run at large after notice, §68-25.
  Impoundment.
    Failure to feed and water impounded livestock, §68-22.
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    Allowing to run at large, §68-44.
  Public livestock markets, §106-417.
  Quarantine and miscellaneous provisions, §106-307.6.
  Tuberculosis, §106-349.
Loan brokers.
  Bond or trust account.
    Failure to comply with requirements, §66-108(b).
  Disclosure statement.
    Failure to file with secretary of state, §66-109(b).
Loans.
  Usurious loans.
    Household and kitchen furniture, §14-391.
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  Criminal penalty for violations, §120C-602(a).

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  Fiscal control.
    Annual independent audit, §159-34(a).
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  Buildings unfit of human habitation.
    Occupation of buildings so posted, §160A-443.
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  Unlicensed operation, §74F-3.
Long-term care ombudsman.
  Unlawful disclosures, §143B-181.20(a).
  Willful interference, §143B-181.25.
Lotteries.
  Advertisements, §14-289.
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Magistrates.
  Powers in misdemeanor cases, §7A-273.
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  Offenses committed in secrecy and malice.
    Punishment of misdemeanors, §14-3(b).
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  Engaging in business without license, §143-143.24.
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  Inducing breach of marketing contract or spreading false reports, §54-157.
Marriage.
  Licenses.
    Obtaining by false representation, §51-15.
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  Unlicensed practice, §90-270.61.
Massage and bodywork therapy.
  Unlicensed acts, §90-634(b).
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  Inspections.
    Neglect or refusal of witnesses to attend and testify, §106-549.36(c).
    Obedience to subpoena, §106-549.36(c).
    Production of documentary evidence, §106-549.36(c).
  Rendering plants and rendering operations, §106-168.15.
Medicaid.
  Conflicts of interest, §108A-65(b).
  Fraud of recipients, §108A-64(c).
  Property of patients violations, §108A-60(b).
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Medical waste.
  Prohibited disposal of waste, §143-214.2A(c).
Meetings of public body.
  Disrupting, §143-318.17.
Mental health, developmental disabilities and substance abuse.
  Advance instruction for mental health treatment.
    Alteration, forgery, concealment or destruction of instrument, §122C-76.
  Area authorities.
    Unlawful access or disclosure of personnel records, §§122C-158(g), (h).
  Camp Butner and community of Butner.
    Violations of rules or ordinances, §122C-406.
  Clients.
    Violations of clients' rights, §§122C-52(e), 122C-65(a), (b), 122C-66(a).
  Consumer advocacy program.
    Confidentiality violations, §122C-17(b).
    Willful interference with consumer advocate, §122C-20.
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- Operating a licensable facility without a license, §122C-28.
- Quality assurance activities.
  - Unlawful disclosure of confidential information by secretary or his agent, §122C-192(b).
- Unlawful disclosure of confidential information generally, §122C-52(e).
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- Regulation of dealing in certain metals.
  - Violations of provisions, §66-11.

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- Motor carriers, §20-215.4.

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- Discrimination against, §127B-15.

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- Perjury.
  - Application for permit, §127B-5.

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- Muster roll.
  - Placing name wrongfully, §127A-152.
- Organizing without authority, §127A-151.
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Milk and milk products.
- Ice cream plants, creameries and cheese factories, §106-255.
- Records of purchases of milk products, §106-266.
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  - Representative average sample, §106-267.4.

Mills.
- Toll dishes.
  - Keeping false toll dishes, §73-4.

Mines and minerals, §74-64(b).
- Safety and health, §74-24.14.
- Water and drainage rights.
  - Obstructing mining drains, §74-30.

Minors.
- Alcoholic beverages.
  - Aiding and abetting sale to or purchase by underage persons, §18B-302(c).
    - Fines and other penalties, §§18B-302.1(b), (c).
  - Purchase or possession by 19 or 20 year olds, §18B-302(i).
- Control over child-caring facilities, §110-48.
- Handguns, §§14-269.7(a), (b).
- Sexual offenses.
  - Indecent liberties between children, §14-202.2.
- Weapons.
  - Selling or giving weapons to minors.
    - Storage of firearms to protect minors, §§14-315.1(a), 14-315.2(c).

Missing persons.
- Center for missing persons.
  - Improper release of information, §143B-499.6.

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Monopolies and restraint of trade.
- Refusal to furnish information, §75-12.

Mortgages and deeds of trust.
- Disposal of personal property subject to security interest, §14-114(a).
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Motor carriers.
- Migrant farm workers, §20-215.4.
- Registration fees.
  - Carrying charge, §20-94.

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Motor carriers —Cont'd
- Taxation.
  - Road tax on carriers using fuel purchased outside state, §105-449.51.

Motor carrier safety regulation unit.
- Furnishing false information to department of crime control and public safety, §§20-396, 20-397.
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Motor vehicle accident reports.
- False information, §20-279.31(b).

Motor vehicle accidents.
- Collision with unattended vehicle.
  - Failure to stop and give name, §§20-166(c), (c1).
- Report violations, §20-166.1(k).

Motor vehicle dealers.
- Licensing violations, §20-308.

Motor vehicle financial responsibility, §§20-279.31(b) to (d).

Motor vehicle insurance.
- Damage appraisers, §58-3-130.
- Rate evasion fraud, §58-2-164(b).
- Rental vehicle violations of insurance provisions, §20-284.

Motor vehicle registration, §20-111.
- Applications.
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- Manufacturers and dealers, §20-79(e).
- Plates.
  - Alteration, disguise or concealment of numbers, §20-63(g).
  - Cleaning of plates.
    - Neglect or refusal to clean, §20-63(e).
  - False numbers.
    - Operating with, §20-63(f).
  - Illegible plates.
    - Refusal to surrender, §20-63(a).

Motor vehicle regulations of administration department, §143-341.

Motor vehicles.
- Accident report violations, §20-166.1(k).
- Air bags.
  - Unlawful installation or reinstallation, §20-136.2.
- Brakes.
  - Restrictions on sales, §20-124(h).
- Certificates of title.
  - Borrowing or lending, §20-111.
  - Prohibited acts generally, §20-111.
  - Satisfaction of liens.
    - Lienor refusal to surrender certificate, §20-59.
  - Secondary metals recyclers and salvage yards.
    - Purchase of vehicles without certificate for scrap and parts only.
      - Violations, §20-62.1(c).
  - Transfer of title or interest.
    - Failure of new owner to apply for new certificate, §20-73(c).
    - False statement in making an application, §20-74.
- Contract agent for issuing registration plates, registration certificates and certificates of title.
  - Temporary location for issuing.
    - Posting notice of designation prior to closing, failure, §20-63(h2).

MISDEMEANORS —Cont'd
Motor vehicles —Cont'd
  Damage to vehicle.
    Failure to disclose when transferring, §20-71.4(d).
  Damaging vehicle, §20-107.
  Death by vehicle, §20-141.4.
  Division of motor vehicles.
    Witness failure to obey summons, §20-47(b).
  Driver training schools.
    Licensing violations, §20-327.
  Driving after notification or failure to appear.
    Impaired driver's license revocation, §20-28(a2).
  Driving by person less than 21 years old after consuming alcohol or drugs, §§20-138.3(a), (c).
  Dune buggies used in violation of municipal ordinance, §160A-308.
  Engine numbers.
    Vehicles without manufacturer's numbers, §20-108(a).
  Financial responsibility.
    False certification, §20-313.1(a).
    False information concerning another's responsibility, §20-313.1(b).
  Financial responsibility not in effect.
    Revocation of registration.
      Failure of owner to deliver certificate of registration and plates, §20-312.
    Unlawful operation of motor vehicle, §20-313(a).
  Flat trucks.
    Violation of operation restriction, §20-120.
  Housemovers, §20-371(a).
  Impaired driving.
    Commercial vehicles, §20-138.2(e).
    Sentencing, §20-138.1(d).
  Injuring vehicle with intent to steal, §20-107(b).
  Insignia.
    Operating vehicle resembling law enforcement vehicle, §20-137.2(b).
  Justice academy.
    Violation of traffic ordinances, §17D-4(f).
  Law enforcement, fire department or rescue squad vehicles.
    Approach by motorists.
      Violations, §20-157(h).
  License plates. See within this heading, "License plates."
  Licenses, §20-35(a).
    Driving while license suspended or revoked, §20-28(a).
    Surrender of license.
      Refusal, §20-29.
  Lights.
    Red or blue lights, §20-130.1(e).
      Operating vehicle resembling law enforcement vehicle, §20-137.2(b).
  Manufacturer's certificate of origin.
    Assignment with blank signature, §20-52.1(c).
  Manufacturers' licenses, §20-308.
  Manufacturers' serial or engine numbers.
    Altering or changing numbers, §§20-109(a), (b).
    Prohibitions as to vehicles without numbers, §20-108(a).
  Mechanics' or storage liens.
    Failure to report unclaimed vehicles, §20-77(d).
  Migrant farm workers.
    Motor carriers, §20-215.4.
  Misdemeanor death by vehicle, §20-141.4(a2).
    Punishment, §20-141.4(b).
  Nuclear fuel.
    Transportation of spent nuclear fuel, §20-167.1(d).

MISDEMEANORS —Cont'd
Motor vehicles —Cont'd
  Odometers, §20-350.
  Open container law, §20-138.7(e).
  Operating a commercial vehicle after consuming alcohol, §20-138.2A(c).
  Operating a school bus, school activity bus, or child care vehicle after consuming alcohol, §20-138.2B(c).
  Ownership documents.
    Failure to surrender, §20-45(b).
  Passing vehicles.
    Overtaken vehicle not giving way to right in favor of overtaking vehicle, §20-149(b).
  Peace officers.
    Rights of misdemeanor arrestee, §20-114(a).
  Pedestrians.
    Standing, sitting or lying upon highways or streets, §20-174.1(b).
  Penalty not specified, §20-176.
  Preparation to commit breaking and entering.
    Master key, manipulative key or other lock-picking device or hot wiring device.
      Possession, buying, selling, transferring, §14-56.4(d).
  Private lots.
    Unauthorized vehicles, §20-219.2(b).
  Racing on streets and highways, §§20-141.3(a) to (c).
  Reckless driving, §20-140(d).
    Commercial motor vehicle carrying a load, §20-140(f).
  Salvage vehicles.
    Certificate of title violations, §20-109.1(f).
  School buses.
    Passing stopped school bus, §20-217.
  Secondary metals recyclers and salvage yards.
    Purchase of vehicles without title certificate for scrap and parts only.
      Violations, §20-62.1(c).
  Serial numbers.
    Vehicles without manufacturer's numbers, §20-108(a).
  Special identification card for nonoperators.
    Fraud or misrepresentation in application, §20-37.7(e).
    Fraudulent use, §20-37.8(c).
  Special permits for excessive size or weight.
    Violations of terms and conditions, §§20-119(a), (d).
  Speed.
    Commercial motor vehicle carrying a load, §20-141(j3).
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    False report of theft or conversion, §20-102.1.
  Sublease and loan assumption arranging, §20-106.2(e).
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  Tandem trailers and subtrailer.
    Load limitation violations, §20-115.1(i).
  Transfer of title or interest.
    Application.
      False statement, §20-74.
  Truck routes.
    Designation violation, §20-116(h).
  Trucks.
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      Operation on state highways, §20-120.
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- **Motor vehicles** —Cont'd
  - Unclaimed vehicles.
    - Failure to report, §20-77(d).
  - Vehicles resembling law enforcement vehicles.
    - Operation, §20-137.2(b).
  - Weighing or removing overload from vehicle.
    - Refusal to permit law enforcement officer, §20-118.1.
  - Weight of vehicles and loads, §20-118(e).
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      - Violations of special permit terms and condition, §§20-119(a), (d).
- **Municipal corporations.**
  - Building inspection certificates of compliance, §160A-423.
  - Building inspection department members.
    - Failure to perform duties, §160A-416.
  - Building inspector stop order violations, §160A-421(b).
  - Building permit violations, §160A-417(a).
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  - Local ordinance violations, §153A-123.
  - Notice of unsafe building.
    - Removal, §160A-427.
  - Ordinance violations, §160A-175(b).
  - Personnel records.
    - Knowingly, willfully and with malice permitting access to, §160A-168(e).
    - Removing or copying confidential personnel files, §160A-168(f).
  - Subdivisions.
    - Transferring lots in unapproved subdivisions, §160A-375(a).
  - Taxation.
    - Disclosure of information, §160A-208.1(b).
  - Vehicle used on foreshore, beach strand and barrier dune systems.
    - Ordinance violations, §160A-308.
  - Zoning boards of adjustment.
    - Swearing falsely before, §160A-388(g).
- **Mutual burial associations.**
  - Accepting application without collecting membership fee or assessment, §90-210.91.
  - False entries on books of association, §90-210.90.
  - False or fraudulent statement or representation, §90-210.97.
  - Free services, failure to assess, §90-210.93.
  - Operating without authority of board, §90-210.84.
  - Operation in noncompliance with bylaws, §90-210.88.
  - Wrongfully inducing change in membership, §90-210.89.
- **Navigable waters.**
  - Garbage and trash.
    - Depositing, §76-40(a).
  - Medical waste.
    - Depositing, §76-40(a1).
  - Structures erected on floor of navigable waters.
    - Erection without permit, §76-40(b).
    - Failure to remove abandoned structure, §76-40(c).
- **Neighborhood crime watch programs.**
  - Harassment of participant, §14-226.2.
- **911 system.**
  - Misuse of system, §14-111.4.
- **Nonprofit corporations.**
  - Failure to answer interrogatories, §55A-1-32(b).
- **North Carolina state flag.**
  - Desecration, §14-381.

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- **Notaries public,** §§10B-60(b), (c).
- **Nurses,** §90-171.45.
- **Nursing home administrators,** §90-288.
- **Nursing home licensure.**
  - Inspection violations, §131E-109(b).
  - Prohibited acts, §131E-109(d).
  - Unlicensed operation, §131E-109(a).
- **Nursing pools.**
  - Unauthorized disclosure of inspection information, §131E-154.8(b).
- **Obscenity.**
  - Coercing acceptance of obscene materials or publications, §14-190.4.
  - Displaying material harmful to minors, §14-190.14(b).
  - Disseminating harmful material to minors, §14-190.15(d).
  - Exhibiting harmful performances to minors, §14-190.15(d).
  - Preparation of obscene photographs, slides and motion pictures, §14-190.5.
- **Obstructing justice generally.**
  - See OBSTRUCTING JUSTICE.
- **Obstruction of health care facilities,** §14-277.4(c).
- **Occupational safety and health,** §95-139.
- **Occupational therapists,** §90-270.79.
- **Office of information technology services.**
  - Procurement of information technology.
    - Unauthorized use of public purchase or contract procedures for private benefit, §147-33.98(c).
- **Oil and gas conservation,** §§113-380, 113-409.
  - Rerefined or reprocessed oil, §119-13.3.
- **Oil dispensing devices.**
  - Falsification of measures, §119-33.
- **Oil inspection violations,** §119-39.
- **Oil inspectors.**
  - Conflicts of interest, §119-25.
  - Failure or refusal to exhibit records to, §119-32.
- **Oil refining facility permit violations,** §143-215.102(b).
- **Oils.**
  - Lubricating oils, §§119-4, 119-13.
  - Rerefined or reprocessed oil, §119-13.3.
- **Oil terminal facilities,** §143-215.98.
- **Open container law,** §20-138.7(e).
- **Opticians.**
  - Engaging in practice without license, §90-252.
  - Licensee allowing unlicensed person to use certificate or license, §90-251.
  - Sale of flammable frames, §90-255.1.
- **Options.**
  - Failing to return rented property on which there is purchase option, §14-168.4(a).
- **Optometrists.**
  - Rules violations, §90-124.
  - Subpoenas of board of examiner.
    - Neglect or refusal to obey, §90-117.4.
  - Unauthorized practice, §90-118.11.
- **Ordinance violations,** §§14-4(a), 153A-123.
- **Osteopaths,** §90-136(b).
- **Outdoor advertising,** §136-135.
- **Paper currency machines.**
  - Burglary, §14-56.3.
- **Parking on public grounds.**
  - Rules violations, §143-340.
- **Parks and recreation.**
  - Concessions for operation of public service facilities in state forests and state parks, §113-35(d).

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Parole.
  Automatic parole in absence of certain findings, §15A-1371(g).
Passing vehicles.
  Overtaken vehicle not giving way to right in favor of overtaking vehicle, §20-149(b).
Pawnbrokers, §91A-11(a).
Peace officers.
  Motor vehicles.
    Rights of misdemeanor arrestee, §20-114(a).
  Unlawful arrest by officers from other states, §14-43.1.
Peddlers, itinerant merchants and specialty markets.
  Class 1 misdemeanors, §66-257(a).
  Class 2 misdemeanors, §66-257(b).
  Class 3 misdemeanors, §66-257(c).
  Prohibited sales, §66-254.1.
Peeping into room occupied by another person, §14-202.
Perjury.
  Military property sales facilities.
    Application for permit, §127B-5.
Personal property.
  Security interest on personal property.
    Fraudulent disposal of property, §14-114(a).
  Trespass, §§14-160 to 14-163.1.
Personnel system.
  Political activities of employees.
    Coercing employee to support or contribute to political candidate, committee or party, §§126-14, 126-14.1.
    Restrictions, §126-13(b).
Pesticide applicators and consultants.
  Applying or combining prohibited substances, §143-458(e).
  Reporting of shipments and volumes of pesticides.
    Violations, §143-459.
Pesticide violations, §143-469(a).
  Applying or combining prohibited substances, §143-458(e).
  Misuse of registered pesticide, §106-65.33(a).
Pet shops.
  Cruelty to animals, §19A-35.
  Unlicensed shops, §19A-33.
Pharmacists and pharmacies, §90-85.40.
Physical therapists.
  Unlicensed practice, §90-270.35.
Physicians and surgeons.
  Anatomic pathology services, billing for.
    Violations of provisions, §90-701(i).
  Medical school faculty.
    Unauthorized practice, §90-12.3(b).
  Military limited volunteer license.
    Unauthorized practice, §90-12.1B(f).
  Practicing without license, §90-18(a).
  Special purpose license.
    Unauthorized practice, §90-12.2A(b).
Pilots.
  Acting as pilot without license, §76-47.
  Telescopes or spyglasses.
    Failure to have, §76-46.
Pine needles or pine straw.
  Posted property.
    Raking or removing without consent, §14-159.6(b).
Plumbing, heating and fire sprinkler contractors, §87-25.
Podiatrists.
  Anatomic pathology services, billing for.
    Violations of provisions, §90-701(i).

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Podiatrists —Cont'd
  Unlawful practice, §90-202.3.
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  Unlawful arrest by officers from other states, §14-43.1.
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  Sedimentation pollution control act of 1973, §113A-64(b).
  Water pollution on lands used for dairy purposes, §14-382.
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Ports authority.
  Parking regulation violations, §143B-461(c).
Posted property.
  Hunting, fishing or trapping on.
    Written consent not obtained, §14-159.6(a).
  Pine needles or pine straw.
    Raking or removing without consent, §14-159.6(b).
Poultry and poultry products.
  Hatcheries and chick dealers, §106-549.
  Quarantine and miscellaneous provisions, §106-307.6.
Poultry products inspections.
  Interference with enforcement, §106-549.59(c).
Precious metal dealers, §66-172.
  Files of local law-enforcement agencies.
    Violations of confidentiality, §66-169.
  Perjury in application for permit or exemption, §66-167.
  Portable smelters, §66-173.
Pregnant women.
  Injury to pregnant woman resulting in miscarriage or stillbirth, §14-18.2(c).
Preneed funeral contracts and funds, §90-210.70(b).
  Failure of person to obey subpoena, §90-210.69(b).
Prison uniforms.
  Prisoner not to be tried in.
    Violations by sheriff, jailer or other officer, §15-176.
Private personnel services.
  Operating without a license, §95-47.9(e).
  Operation without license, §95-47.9(e).
Private protective services, §74C-17(b).
Probate and registration, §47-32.2.
Professional counselors, §90-341.
Property taxes.
  Abstracts.
    False affirmation, §105-310.
  Attempting to evade or defeat taxes, §105-308.
  County assessor.
    Disclosure of information, §105-296(h).
    Subpoenas of county assessor.
      Failure to appear, §105-296(g).
  Liens.
    Wrongful advertisement, §105-369(g).
  Listing of property.
    Failure to list, §105-308.
  Mobile homes.
    Tax permit violations, §§105-316.6(a) to (d).
  Prepayments.
    Chief accounting officer.
      Failure to perform duties, §105-359(e).
  Public utilities.
    False reports, §105-334(b).
  Receipts.
    Delivery of tax receipts to collector.
      Failure to meet prerequisites, §105-352(d).

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Property taxes —Cont'd
  Subpoenas of county board of equalization and review.
    Willful failure to obey, §105-322(g).
  Subpoenas of department of revenue.
    Failure to appear, §105-291(c).
  Subpoenas of property tax commission.
    Failure to obey, §105-290(d).
  Tax collectors.
    Failure to make settlement, §105-373(f).
  Wages.
    Attachment and garnishment.
      Prohibited acts, §105-368(i).
Proprietary schools.
  Operating without license or bond, §115D-96.
Prostitution, §14-208.
Provider sponsored organizations, §131E-307(b).
Pseudoephedrine products.
  Restrictions on sales, violations of, §90-113.56.
Psychologists, §90-270.17.
Public buildings and grounds.
  Disorderly conduct in and injury to, §143-345.2.
  Motor vehicle regulations and parking, §§143-340, 143-341.
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  Bids and bidding, §§143-129, 143-129.1.
  Public officers or employees benefiting from public contracts, §14-234.
Public lands.
  Erection of piers on state lakes.
    Permit violations, §146-13.
  Trees and timber.
    Cutting before obtaining grant, §146-43.
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  Benefiting from public contracts, §14-234.
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  Confidential information.
    Misuse of confidential information, §14-234.1(b).
  Insurance committee, §58-31-60(d).
  Misconduct in public office, §§14-228 to 14-252.
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  Political activities of employees.
    Coercing employee to support or contribute to political candidate, committee or party, §§126-14, 126-14.1.
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  Trust funds to be kept separate.
    Violations to be reported, §128-12.
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  Cultural resources department.
    Disposition of records at end of official's term, §132-4.
  Destruction, §121-5.
  Mutilation, larceny or destruction of public records, §14-76.
  Unauthorized removal or destruction, §132-3.
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Public schools.
  Confidentiality of certain records.
    Disclosure, §115C-13.
  Contractors selling personally identifiable student information.
    Criminal penalty, §115C-401.1(c).
  Criminal record checks of school personnel.
    False information given by applicant, §115C-332(h).

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Public schools —Cont'd
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    Liability for failure to perform duties imposed, §115C-525(c).
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  Bribery.
    Gifts to commission members, employees or public staff, §62-327.
  Citizens band radio equipment.
    Unauthorized use, §62-328.
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  Records.
    Refusal to permit utility commission to inspect, §62-313.
  Reports.
    Failure to file required reports, §62-326(b).
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  Contractor gifts and favors.
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  Deceit and intent to defraud.
    Offenses committed with deceit and intent to defraud, §14-3(b).
  Infamous offenses, §14-3(b).
  Offenses committed with ethnic animosity, §14-3(c).
  Secrecy and malice.
    Offenses committed in secrecy and malice, §14-3(b).
  Specific punishment not prescribed by statute, §14-3(a).
    Infamous offenses, §14-3(b).
Quarantine.
  Dog or cat bites.
    Owner's failure to confine pet, §130A-196.
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  Official papers.
    Refusal to surrender by person against whom judgment rendered, §1-531.
Rabies.
  Quarantine of dog or cat.
    Owner's failure to confine pet, §130A-196.
Racial minorities.
  Offenses committed because of victim's race, §14-3(c).
Racing motor vehicles on streets and highways, §§20-141.3(a) to (c).
Railroads.
  Cattle guards and crossings.
    Failure to erect and maintain, §136-194.
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  Obstructing highways.
    Failure to put crossing in safe condition after notice, §136-192(c).
  Operating trains, §14-281.
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    Unauthorized manufacture or sale, §§14-461, 62-322.
Real estate appraisers.
  Practicing without license or certificate, §93E-1-13.
Real estate brokers and salespersons, §93A-8.
Real property.
  Criminal trespass, §§14-127 to 14-165.
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MISDEMEANORS —Cont'd
Real property —Cont'd
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  Practicing, §14-401.21(b).
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  Failure to discharge duties, §161-27.
Registration of military discharges.
  Forgery or alteration of discharge certificate, §47-112.
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  Offenses committed because of victim's religion, §14-3(c).
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  Bond or trust account requirements, §66-145(d).
Rental vehicles.
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Retirement system for counties, cities and towns, §§128-28, 128-32.
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Retirement system for teachers and state employees.
  Confidentiality of certain information concerning members, §135-6(p).
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  Failure to disperse when commanded, §14-288.5.
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Rivers or creeks.
  Obstructing natural flow, §77-13.
  Obstructing passage of boats, §77-12.
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Sales and use tax.
  Advertisement to absorb tax, §105-164.9.
Salvage of abandoned shipwrecks and other underwater archaeological sites, §121-28.
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Sanitarians, §90A-66.
Sanitary districts.
  Noncompliance with board promulgated rules, §130A-55.
  Sewer line or disposal plant.
    Connection or reconnection without permit, §130A-65.
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  Examinations by commissioner of banks.
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  Exceptions to criminal penalties, §54C-79(a).
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School buses.
  Passing stopped school bus, §20-217.
  Trespassing upon, damaging or impeding the progress of public school bus, §14-132.2.
School employees.
  Personnel files.
    Inspection.
      Confidential information in personnel file, §§115C-321(c), (d).
School of science and mathematics.
  Nonattendance, §116-235(b).
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  Sexual acts with victim who is student, §14-27.7(b).

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Secondary metals recyclers and salvage yards.
  Motor vehicles purchased without title certificate.
    Purchases for scrap and parts recovery only.
      Violations, §20-62.1(c).
Secrecy and malice.
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Secretary of state.
  Powers.
    Business corporations, §55-1-30.
Secret listening.
  Conference between prisoner and attorney, §14-227.3.
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Securities regulation.
  Dealing in securities on commission, §14-401.7.
Security agreements.
  Filing false security agreements, §14-401.19.
Security interest.
  Fraudulent disposal of property on which there is security interest, §14-114(a).
Seeds.
  Board of crop seed improvement.
    False certification of purebred crop seeds, §106-275.
Sentence and punishment.
  Commitment to department of correction or local confinement facility, §15A-1352(a).
    Facilitating work release arrangements, §15A-1352(d).
  Structured sentencing, §§15A-1340.20 to 15A-1340.23.
Service agreement companies, §66-372(j).
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Sex offenders.
  Sex offender monitoring.
    Failure to provide information to department, §14-208.44(c).
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Shellfish.
  Cultivation of shellfish.
    Clamming on posted oyster rocks, §113-207(d).
    Privately leased, franchised or deeded shellfish bottom areas.
      Taking without permission, §113-208(a).
  Leases for cultivation of shellfish.
    Forms for determining amount of shellfish.
      False statements, §113-202(o).
Sheriffs.
  Commitment of prisoners to jail of adjoining county when jail unfit or insecure.
    Failure to obey order of commitment, §162-38.
  Transfer of prisoners when jail destroyed.
    Failure to obey order of commitment, §162-40.
Shipwreck salvage, §121-28.
Shopping carts.
  Removal from shopping premises, §14-72.3.
Slot machines, §14-309(a).
Small business contractors.
  False statements, §143B-472.112(c).
Snakes.
  Handling of poisonous reptiles, §14-422.
Social services.
  Food and nutrition services fraud.
    Misrepresentations, §108A-53(a).

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Social services —Cont'd
  Food and nutrition services fraud —Cont'd
    Presenting food and nutrition benefits known to be fraudulently obtained, §108A-53(b).
    Receiving food and nutrition benefits for prohibited items, §108A-53(d).
    Receiving food and nutrition benefits known to be fraudulently obtained, §108A-53(c).
  Listing of recipients, §§108A-80(b), (c).
  Medical assistance program.
    Conflicts of interest, §108A-65(b).
    Fraud.
      Recipients, §108A-64(c).
    Property of patients, §108A-60(b).
    Withholding of information, §108A-57(b).
Social workers.
  Certification and licensure violations, §90B-12.
Soil and water conservation commission.
  Refusing entry, resisting, delaying or obstructing employee or agent of commission, §143B-294(c).
Soil scientists, §89F-22.
Solicitation of contributions.
  Willful violations, §131F-22.
Solicitation to commit misdemeanor.
  Punishment for, §14-2.6(b).
Solid waste management.
  Disclosure of information received pursuant to article, §130A-304(b).
  Used oil.
    Disposal at landfills, §130A-309.15(a).
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Speech and language pathologists and audiologists, §90-306.
Speed.
  Commercial motor vehicle carrying a load, §20-141(j3).
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Sporting events.
  Throwing, dropping, etc., objects at sporting events, §14-281.1.
Spring-loaded projectile knives.
  Possession and sale, §14-269.6(b).
Stalking, §14-277.3.
State archives.
  Mutilation or defacement of records and papers, §14-76.1.
State auditor.
  Obstruction of audit, §147-64.7A.
State departments and agencies.
  Sale of merchandise by governmental units, §66-58(e).
State flag.
  Desecration, §14-381.
State legislative building.
  Removal of state-owned furniture, fixtures or equipment, §120-32.
  Use and maintenance, §120-32.1.
Statements of economic interests.
  State government ethics act.
    Concealing or failing to disclose information, §138A-26.
State of emergency.
  County ordinance or proclamation dealing with, violation, §14-288.13(d).
  Extension of municipal restrictions into county, violation, §14-288.14(e).
  Governor's proclamation, violation, §14-288.15(e).
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  Unlawful disclosure, §§126-27, 126-28.
State personnel system.
  Compensation for assisting person in obtaining state employment, §126-18.
  Political activities of employees, §§126-14, 126-14.1.
State treasurer.
  Deposits, §147-79(c).
    Unlawful depositories, §147-80.
  False entries in books, §147-76.
Statute of limitations, §15-1.
Streets and highways.
  Billboards.
    Obstructing view at entrance to building on public highway, §136-102.
  Controlled-access facilities.
    Unlawful use, §136-89.58.
  Easements.
    Regulation of scenic easements, §136-125.
  Highway construction or maintenance.
    Injury to barriers, warning signs, etc., §136-26.
  Obstructing highways and roads a misdemeanor, §136-90.
  Openings, structures, pipes or trees.
    Permit violations, §136-93.
  "Pull-over" areas, §136-18.4.
  Rights of way.
    Gates projecting over rights-of-way, §136-94.
  Signs, signals or markers.
    Blinding, deceptive or distracting lights, §136-32.2(a).
    Damaging or removing signs, §136-33(b1).
    Misleading signs, §136-32.1.
    Unauthorized erection or maintenance, §136-32.
  Subdivision streets.
    Developer noncompliance with standards, §136-102.6.
  Test drilling or boring upon right-of-way, §136-102.4.
  Underpasses or overpasses.
    Regulation of safety devices, §136-20(e).
Structural pest control.
  Misuse of registered pesticide, §106-65.33(a).
Subdivisions.
  Streets and highways.
    Developer noncompliance with standards, §136-102.6.
Substance abuse professionals.
  Illegal practice, §90-113.43.
Subversion.
  Punishment for violations, §14-12.
Superior court clerks.
  Misapplying money received by virtue of office, §7A-112(d).
Superior courts.
  Jurisdiction of superior court in criminal actions, §7A-271(a).
Surplus lines insurance.
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Surveys and surveyors.
  Coordinate system.
    Damaging, defacing or destroying monuments, §102-4.
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  Keeping near state institutions, §143-153.
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Tattooing of minors, §14-400(a).
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  Tax information confidentiality, §105-259(c).
  Willful failure to collect, withhold or pay over tax, §105-236.
Tax preparers' unauthorized disclosure of information, §75-28.
Teflon-coated bullets.
  Manufacture, sale, purchase or possession, §14-34.3(c).
Telegrams.
  Opening sealed telegrams, §14-372.
Telegraphs.
  Messages, failure to deliver promptly, §14-371.
Telephones.
  Annoying or harassing by repeated telephoning or making false statements over telephone, §14-196.
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  Transmitting anonymous letters, §14-394.
Timber marks.
  Altering timber trademark, §80-22.
  Fraudulent use of mark, §80-20.
    Possession of branded logs without consent, §80-23.
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Title insurance.
  Kickbacks, rebates, commissions and other payments, §58-27-5(b).
Tobacco.
  Failure of tenant to account for sales under tobacco marketing cards, §42-22.1.
  Sale or distribution to minors, §14-313(b).
Tourist camps and homes.
  Rate advertisements, §72-51.
Toxic substances.
  Distribution or disclosure of emergency information, §95-194.
Toxic vapors, §90-113.13.
Trademarks.
  Criminal use of counterfeit trademark, §80-11.1(b).
Trailers.
  House trailer doors.
    Sale of noncomplying trailers, §66-27.5(b).
Train surfing.
  Riding on train unlawfully, §§14-460, 62-319.
Tramways.
  Passenger tramways.
    Operation without registration, §95-124.
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  Airport landing area construction and alteration, §136-18.
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Trees and timber.
  Cutting on town watershed.
    Disposal violations, §14-383.
Trespass.
  Criminal trespass.
    First degree trespass, §14-159.12(b).

MISDEMEANORS —Cont'd
Trespass —Cont'd
  Criminal trespass —Cont'd
    Real property, §§14-127 to 14-165.
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    Second degree trespass, §14-159.13(b).
  Emergencies, trespass during, §14-288.6.
  Personal property, §§14-160 to 14-163.1.
  Railroads.
    Rights of way, §14-280.1(c).
Trust funds.
  Trust funds held by public officers.
    Failure to keep separate, §128-12.
Unauthorized substances taxes.
  Officer, employee or agent of department providing evidence or testimony in criminal prosecution, §105-113.112.
Underground petroleum storage tank leak cleanup, §143-215.94X(a).
Unemployment compensation.
  Claims for benefits.
    Intimidation of witnesses, §96-15.2.
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  Witnesses before employment security commission.
    Intimidation, §96-15.2.
United States flag.
  Desecration, §14-381.
Universities and colleges.
  Curfew violations, §116-213(a).
University of North Carolina.
  Traffic and parking ordinance violations, §116-44.4(g).
Unlawful use of audiovisual recording device in motion picture theater, §§14-440.1(a1), (c).
Used goods sold on consignment.
  Recordkeeping violations, §66-67.2(c).
Used oil.
  Registration violations, §130A-309.17(h).
Usurious loans.
  Household and kitchen furniture, §14-391.
Vacation rentals.
  Expedited evictions.
    Abuse of procedure, §42A-27.
Vandalism.
  Public utility property, willful injury, §62-323.
Vegetables.
  Plant law, §106-284.20.
  Unfair practices by handlers of vegetables, §106-501.
Veterans guardianship act.
  Investment by guardians in certain securities, §34-13.
Veterinarians.
  Directing or permitting technician, intern or preceptee to commit practice violations, §90-187.6(g).
  Unauthorized practice, §90-187.12.
Veterinary technician, student intern or student preceptee.
  Practice violations, §90-187.6(f).
Vital statistics, §130A-26A(a).
Vocational rehabilitation.
  Subrogation.
    Failure to disclose rights of recovery, §143-547(f).
  Withholding of information, §143-547(f).
Voter registration.
  Application forms, §163-82.6(a1).
Wage and hour act, §95-25.21(c).

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Warrantless arrest, §15A-401.
Wastewater system contractors and inspectors.
  Certification.
    Criminal violations, §90A-81(d).
Water and air resources.
  Air pollution control violations, §§143-215.114B(a) to (i).
  Classifications, standards or limitations violations, §§143-215.6B(f), (i).
  Cleaning agents containing phosphorus.
    Manufacturing, selling or distributing, §143-214.4(f).
  Conservation and use of diverted waters within emergency areas.
    Regulation violations, §143-354.
  False statements and representations, §143-215.6B(i).
  Local air pollution control programs, §143-215.112(d).
  Medical waste.
    Prohibited disposal of waste, §143-214.2A(c).
  Negligent violations, §143-215.6B(f).
  Reporting of quality, §143-215.69(a).
  Water usage regulation, §143-215.17(a).
Water and sewer authorities.
  Personnel records, §§162A-6.1(g), (h).
Waters and watercourses.
  Natural and scenic rivers system violations, §113A-42(b).
Water supply of public institutions.
  Injuring, §143-152.
Weapons.
  Selling or giving weapons to minors.
    Storage of firearms to protect minors, §§14-315.1(a), 14-315.2(c).
Weights and measures, §81A-29.
  Scale technicians, §81A-80(b).
Well drilling, construction, etc., §143-355(i).
Wells.
  Leaving unused well open and exposed, §14-287.
Wills.
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  - Off-street parking facilities, §160A-536(a).
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- Crest of grade.
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  - Driver approaching from rear not to overtake and pass, §20-173(b).
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    Contributory negligence.
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      Service as signal for blind, §20-175.2.
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  Blind pedestrians.
    Generally, §20-175.2.
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    Four lanes or more, §20-146(c).
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      Exemption from arrest, §15A-814.
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  Evidence of testimonial agreement may be fully developed, §15A-1055(a).
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      Evidence of testimonial arrangement may be fully developed, §15A-1055(a).
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  Jury view.
    Testimony at site of jury view, §15A-1229(b).
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    Rescheduling of court appearances, §15A-825.
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    Securing attendance.
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  Parental rights.
    Threatening witness with assertion or denial of parental rights, §14-226(b).
  Perjury, §§14-209 to 14-211.
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  Physical restraint of witness.
    Maintenance of order in courtroom, §15A-1031.
  Prisoners.
    Securing attendance, §§15A-821 to 15A-823.
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    Maintenance of order in courtroom, §15A-1033.
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    Assistants for administrative and victim and witness services, §15A-826.
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    Prisoners in federal institutions as witnesses in proceedings in state.
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      Agreements, §15A-821(c).
    Prisoners outside state as witnesses in proceedings in state.
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- **Criminal procedure** —Cont'd
  - Securing attendance —Cont'd
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    - Witnesses in this state summoned to testify in another state, §15A-812.
  - Sentence concessions, §15A-1054(a).
    - Jury.
      - Argument to jury as to impact of agreement, §15A-1055(b).
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- **Defendants.**
  - Criminal actions.
    - Defendant in criminal action competent but not compelled to testify, §8-54.
- **Dentists.**
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    - Injured party as witness.
      - Competency to give evidence regarding amount, §8-58.1.
  - Peer review committees.
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  - Commissioner to take depositions.
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- **Depositions** —Cont'd
  - Reading deposition on the trial.
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- **Discharge of witnesses.**
  - Announcing discharge of state's witnesses.
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  - Motion by defendant to have state furnish witness information.
    - Order from court to provide state with witness information, §§15A-905(c), (d).
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- **District attorneys.**
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  - Harassing, intimidating or interfering with witnesses, §15A-290(c3).
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      - Protection of witnesses from, §96-15.1.
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    - Intimidation of witnesses.
      - Prohibited, §96-15.2.
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- **Employment security** —Cont'd
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    - Self-incrimination.
      - Protection against, §96-4(j).
  - Intimidation of witnesses before employment security commission.
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- **Evidence.**
  - Competency of witnesses. See within this heading, "Competency of witnesses."
  - Proof of single material fact.
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  - Record on request of examining attorney, §1A-1 Rule 43(c).
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  - Medical, hospital or other charges at issue.
    - Competency to give evidence regarding amount, §8-58.1.
  - Wills.
    - Executor competent witness, §31-9.
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  - Accident reconstruction experts.
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  - Bases of opinion testimony, §8C-1 Rule 703.
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    - Appointment, §8C-1 Rule 706(a).
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    - Not to limit parties in calling their own experts, §8C-1 Rule 706(d).
  - Discovery of trial preparation, §1A-1 Rule 26(b).
  - Fees.
    - Uniform fees for witnesses, §7A-314(d).
  - Impeachment.
    - Testimony solely on issue of, §8C-1 Rule 702(a1).
  - Indigent defense services.
    - Fees paid by state, §7A-454.
  - Insanity defense notice, §15A-959.
  - Limitation of number.
    - Pre-trial conference to consider, §1A-1 Rule 16(a).
  - Medical malpractice actions.
    - Arbitration of negligent health claims, §90-21.63.
    - Contingency fee testimony prohibited, §8C-1 Rule 702(f).
    - Disqualifications of expert by trial court.
      - Power not limited by section, §8C-1 Rule 702(g).
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  - Medical malpractice discovery conference, §1A-1 Rule 26(f1).
  - Notice to defense of intent to call, §15A-903(a).
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- **Expert witnesses** —Cont'd
  - Opinion testimony.
    - Bases, §8C-1 Rule 703.
    - Disclosure of facts or data underlying opinion, §8C-1 Rule 705.
    - Ultimate issue, §8C-1 Rule 704.
  - Physicians and surgeons.
    - Hearing before medical board.
      - Right of licensee to call, §90-14.6(b).
  - Scientific, technical or other specialized knowledge, §8C-1 Rule 702(a).
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    - Opinion on, §8C-1 Rule 704.
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- **Faro banks and tables.**
  - Illegal operation.
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  - Administration of estates, §7A-307(c).
  - Advance receipt of fees.
    - Not entitled to fees in advance, §6-51.
  - Attendance.
    - Compulsion to attend more than one day, §6-51.
    - One fee for day's attendance, §6-60.
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  - Commissioner of banks.
    - Employees of office used as witnesses, §53-122(c).
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    - Liability of state for witness fees, §7A-315.
    - Payment of witness fees in criminal actions, §7A-316.
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  - Expert witnesses.
    - Indigent defense services.
      - Fees paid by state, §7A-454.
    - Uniform fees, §7A-314(d).
  - Incompetence, determination of, §35A-1116(c).
  - Interpreters.
    - Uniform fees, §7A-314(f).
  - Legislative committees.
    - Expenses and fees of witness, §120-19.3.
  - Not entitled to fees in advance, §6-51.
  - Poultry products inspection.
    - Mileage and fees of witnesses, §106-549.68(b).
  - Proof of single material fact.
    - Liability for fees of such witnesses, §6-60.
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  - State of North Carolina.
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    - Reimbursement for travel expenses, §7A-314(b).
- **Fines.**
  - Depositions.
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Gaming.
  Contracts.
    Players and bettors competent witnesses, §16-2.
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    Examination of witnesses, §§120-19.1, 120-19.2(b).
    Failing to attend as witness before legislative committees, §14-227.
    Fees and expenses of witness, §120-19.3.
    Invitations to witnesses, §120-19.2(a).
    Perjury, §14-211.
    Refusal to testify punishable as contempt, §120-19.4.
  Investigating committees, §120-14.
    Pay of witnesses, §120-16.
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    Powers and duties, §120-30.17.
Grand jury, §15A-626.
  Deposing before grand jury.
    Form of oath of witness, §11-11.
  Members of grand jury, §15A-626(c).
  Prosecution witnesses, §15A-626(b).
  Right to call witness or appear as witness, §§15A-626(a), (d).
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Guardians.
  Medical, hospital or other charges at issue.
    Competency to give evidence regarding amount, §8-58.1.
Habeas corpus.
  Subpoenas in habeas corpus proceedings, §17-31.
Habeas corpus ad testificandum, §§17-41 to 17-46.
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Hazing.
  Trials for offense of hazing, §14-38.
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  Interpreters, §§8B-1 to 8B-10.
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    See HEARING IMPAIRED.
Hearsay rule generally, §8C-1 Rule 802.
Hostile witnesses.
  Examination, §1A-1 Rule 43(b).
Hunting and wildlife.
  Fees, §113-303.
Husband and wife.
  Child abuse cases.
    Waiver of husband-wife privilege in child abuse cases, §8-57.1.
  Child support actions instituted by designated representative of county commissioners.
    Inapplicability of husband-wife privilege, §110-130.
  Civil actions, §8-56.
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  Presumed father or mother as witnesses where paternity at issue, §8-57.2.
Immunity.
  Alcoholic beverages.
    Illicit sale.
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  Child support actions instituted by designated representatives of county commissioners, §110-130.
  Criminal contempt.
    Refusal to testify or produce information, §5A-11(a).
  Criminal procedure, §§15A-1051 to 15A-1055. See within this heading, "Criminal procedure."
  Gaming.
    Testimony enforced in certain criminal investigations, §8-55.
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    Persons compelled to testify, §75-11.
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    Effect of pardon, §8C-1 Rule 609(c).
    General rule, §8C-1 Rule 609(a).
    Juvenile adjudications, §8C-1 Rule 609(d).
    Pendency of appeal, §8C-1 Rule 609(e).
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  Evidence of character and conduct, §8C-1 Rule 608.
  Hearsay declarant, §8C-1 Rule 806.
  Hostile witnesses, §1A-1 Rule 43(b).
  Religious beliefs or opinions.
    Inadmissible, §8C-1 Rule 610.
  Use of depositions, §1A-1 Rule 32(a).
  Utilities commission proceedings, §62-65(a).
  Who may impeach, §8C-1 Rule 607.
Injured parties.
  Witness when medical charges at issue, §8-58.1.
Innocence claim inquiry.
  Formal inquiry.
    Power of commission to compel attendance of witnesses, §15A-1467(d).
Insurance unfair trade practices.
  Immunity from prosecution, §58-63-60.
Interested persons, disqualification, §8C-1 Rule 601(c).
Interfering with witness.
  Obstruction of justice, §14-226(a).
Interpreters.
  Grand jury.
    Permitted in jury room during proceedings, §15A-623(d).
  Hearing impaired.
    General provisions, §§8B-1 to 8B-10.
      See HEARING IMPAIRED.
  Payment of reasonable fees, §7A-314(f).
  Subject to provisions relating to qualifications as expert, §8C-1 Rule 604.
Interrogation.
  Control by court, §8C-1 Rule 611(a).
  Interrogation by court, §8C-1 Rule 614(b).
    Objections, §8C-1 Rule 614(c).
  Leading questions, §8C-1 Rule 611(c).
  Scope of cross examination, §8C-1 Rule 611.

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Intimidating witness.
  Obstruction of justice, §14-226(a).
Judges.
  Competency as witness, §8C-1 Rule 605.
Judicial department.
  Bureau of investigations.
    Fee, §114-15(d).
Judicial standards commission.
  Disclosure, JudStdsComm Rule 15.
  Exclusion of testimony.
    Failure to disclose, JudStdsComm Rule 15.
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  Oath or affirmation, JudStdsComm Rule 19.
  Subpoenas.
    Issuance, request, service, JudStdsComm Rule 19.
    Right of respondent to issue, JudStdsComm Rule 18.
Jury.
  Competency of juror as witness, §8C-1 Rule 606.
Labor commissioner.
  Powers as to, §95-4.
Lack of personal knowledge, §8C-1 Rule 602.
Lawyer as, ProfCond Rule 3.7.
Leading questions, §8C-1 Rule 611(c).
Legislative committees.
  Failing to attend as witness before committees.
    Obstructing justice, §14-227.
Liability.
  Proof of single material fact.
    Liability for fees of such witnesses, §6-60.
  Prosecuting witness.
    Cost in certain cases, §6-49.
Lost instruments and records.
  Destroyed witness tickets.
    Duplicates may be filed, §98-10.
Marriage and family therapists.
  Communications between therapists and clients, §8-53.5.
    Alimony and divorce actions, §8-53.6.
Material facts.
  Proof of single material fact, §6-60.
Material witnesses.
  Criminal procedure, §15A-803.
Meat and meat products inspections.
  Examining witnesses, §106-549.36(b).
    Misdemeanor offenses, §106-549.36(c).
Medical, hospital or other expenses.
  Injured party as witness when medical charges at issue.
    Competency to give evidence regarding amount of charges, §8-58.1.
Medicolegal guidelines for attorney-physician relationship, MLG Rule 5.
Mileage.
  Fees of witnesses, §6-51.
    Proof of attendance, §6-53.
Motor vehicle division.
  Summons, §§20-47(a), (b).
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Municipal corporations.
  Power of council as to witnesses, §160A-80(a).
Oaths, §8C-1 Rule 603.
  Affirmation in lieu of oath, §1A-1 Rule 43(d).
  Criminal contempt.
    Willful refusal to be sworn or affirmed, §5A-11(a).
  Form of oath, §11-11.
Objections to admission of evidence.
  Rulings on, §1A-1 Rule 46(a).

WITNESSES —Cont'd
Obstructing justice.
  Intimidating or interfering with witnesses, §14-226(a).
  Legislative committees.
    Failing to attend as witness before committee, §14-227.
  Parental rights.
    Threatening witness in criminal proceeding with assertion or denial of parental rights, §14-226(b).
Occupational safety and health commission.
  Contempt, §95-135(g).
  Powers as to, §95-135(d).
Offenses against.
  Aggravating factor in sentencing, §15A-1340.16.
Opinion testimony.
  Expert witnesses, §§8C-1 Rule 703 to 8C-1 Rule 705.
  Lay witnesses, §8C-1 Rule 701.
Optometrists.
  Privileged communications, §8-53.9.
Oral testimony in open court, §1A-1 Rule 43(a).
Organizations.
  Securing attendance for purposes of criminal proceedings, §15A-773.
Out-of-state witnesses.
  Criminal procedure.
    Securing attendance of witnesses from without state. See within this heading, "Criminal procedure."
  Fees.
    Uniform fees for witnesses, §7A-314(c).
Parties.
  Competency of witnesses, §8-50(a).
  Examination of adverse parties, §1A-1 Rule 43(b).
Paternity.
  Presumed father or mother as witnesses where paternity at issue, §8-57.2.
Peace officers.
  Service of subpoenas on law-enforcement officers.
    Withholding information necessary for service prohibited, §1-589.1.
Perjury, §§14-209 to 14-211.
  See PERJURY.
Personal knowledge, §8C-1 Rule 602.
Physicians and surgeons.
  Aircraft pilot's mental or physical disability or infirmity.
    Immunity for giving testimony, §90-21.20A(b).
  Medical charges at issue.
    Injured party as witness.
      Competency to give evidence regarding amount of charges, §8-58.1.
Poultry and poultry products inspections.
  Examining witnesses, §106-549.68(b).
  Fees and mileage of witnesses, §106-549.68(b).
Prior statements, §8C-1 Rule 613.
Prisoners.
  Habeas corpus ad testificandum, §§17-41 to 17-46.
    See HABEAS CORPUS AD TESTIFICANDUM.
  Securing attendance of prisoners as witnesses.
    Prisoners in federal institutions as witnesses in proceedings in state.
      Certificate, §§15A-823(a), (b).
      Delivery of certificate to attorney general of United States, §15A-823(c).
    Prisoners in state as witnesses in proceedings outside state, §§15A-821(a), (b).
      Agreements, §15A-821(c).

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Prisoners —Cont'd
  Securing attendance of prisoners as witnesses —Cont'd
    Prisoners outside state as witnesses in proceedings in state.
      Certificate, §§15A-822(a), (b).
      Delivery of certificate to court of other state, §15A-822(c).
Private personnel services.
  Commissioner of labor.
    Powers as to, §95-47.9(a).
Privileges generally.
  See PRIVILEGED COMMUNICATIONS.
Probation.
  Revocation hearings, §15A-1345(e).
Property taxes.
  County assessor.
    Powers as to, §105-296(g).
  County board of equalization and review.
    Powers as to, §105-322(g).
  Department of revenue.
    Powers as to, §105-291(c).
  Property tax commission.
    Powers as to, §105-290(d).
Prosecuting witnesses.
  Liability for cost in certain cases, §6-49.
  Nonpayment of cost if prosecution frivolous, §6-50.
Protective custody, §15A-804.
Psychologists.
  Competency of witnesses.
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